

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



Syllabus Department of Islamic History & Culture

Four Year B.A. Honours Course
Effective from the Session:2009-2010

National University
Syllabus for Four Year BA Honours Course
Subject: Islamic History & Culture
Effective from the Session: 2009-2010

Third Year Honours

Course Code	Course Title	Marks	Credits
1672	History of the Muslims in Persia and Central Asia (13 th – 18 th century)	100	4
1673	History of the Ottomans (upto 1924)	100	4
1674	History of Bengal (1757-1947)	100	4
1675	History of Modern Europe (Since 1789)	100	4
1676	Muslim Minorities in the Contemporary World	100	4
1677	History of Muslim Administration (570-1258)	100	4
1678	History of World Civilizations	100	4
1679	Development of Religious Principles, Institutions, Literature and Science in Islam.	100	4
	Total =	800	32

Course Code	1672	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Course Title:	History of the Muslims in Persia and Central Asia (13th – 18th century)			

Outline:

Mongols – Il Khans – their transformation under Islam – Muzaffarids – Zands – Jalairids- Afsharids– Chagtais– Safavids–Afghans: Nadir Shah and Ahmad Shah Abdali–socio-cultural trends of the period- western expansion into Muslim world- socio-political economic and cultural consequences.

Reading List:

- Imamuddin, S.M. *A Modern History of the Middle East And North Africa*. Dhaka, 1960
 Mahmud, Sayyid Fayyaz., *A Short History of Islam*, Karachi, 1960
 Nadvi, S.A. Hasan Ali., *Islam And the World*, Lucknow, 1980
 Shustery, A.M.A., *Outline of Islamic Culture*, Bangalore, 1938
 Smith, Wilfred Cantwell., *Islam in Modern History*, Prenceton, 1957
 Spuler, Bertold., *History of the Mongols*, London, 1972
, *The Muslim World A Historical Survey* Parts III-IV, Leiden, 1981
 আহমদ, আশরাফ উদ্দীন., *মধ্যযুগের মুসলিম ইতিহাস*, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা- ১৯৭৬
 রসুল, গোলাম., *মধ্যপ্রাচ্যের ইতিহাস*, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৪
 কাদির, এম, আবদুল., *তুরস্কের ইতিহাস*, ইসলামিক ফাউন্ডেশন, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৬
 খান ও রহমান., *মধ্য প্রাচ্যের ইতিহাস*, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৭৯
 ইয়াহিয়া আরমাজানী., *মধ্যপ্রাচ্য অতীত ও বর্তমান* (অনুবাদ: মুহম্মদ ইনাম-উল-হক) বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৭৮

Course Code	1673	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Course Title:	History of the Ottomans upto 1924			

Outline:

Origin– rise of Ottomans–Uthman the founder- Orkhan- the Janissaries- Murad I – Bayazid– Muhammad I– Murad II– the Battle of Verna–Muhammad II –conquest of Constantinople – Bayazid II – Relation with Mamluks and Safavids–Selim I– Battle of Marj-i Dabiq and Raydaniyah– Sulayman the Magnificent–Selim II– Beginning of Decline of Ottomans– Kuprili Wazirs– Eastern Question– Treaty of Kutchuk Kainardji– Selim-III– His reforms– Mahmud II: westernization, relation with Serbia, Greek and Egypt province– Abdul Majid I– Tanzimat–Millet System– Capitulation-the Crimean War– Neo-Ottomanism–Abdul Aziz– Murad V–Abdul Hamid II– Treaty of San Stefano– Congress of Berlin– Constitutional Movement– Young Turks–Pan Islamism– Pan Turkanism– Muhammad VI– The Balkan League– The Balkan Wars– The First World War and Ottoman Turkey– Treaty of Sevres– Nationalist Movement– Rise of Mustafa Kamal– Treaty of Lausanne– Abdul Majid II–Abolition of Sultanate and Ottoman Khilafat– Society, Culture Administration, Army, Judiciary, Economic System and Foreign Policy upto 1924

Reading List:

- Creasy, E.S., *History of the Ottoman Turks*, London, 1956
 Ekram, Selma., *Turkey Old and New*, New York, 1974
 Fraser., *Turkey Ancient and Modern*, Edinburgh, 1854
 Gibb, H.A.R., *Muhammadanism-An Historical Survey*, London, 1949
 Imamuddin, S.M., *Modern History of the Middle East and North Africa*, Dhaka, 1960
 Inalcik, Halil., *The Ottoman Empire: The Classical Age (1300-1600)*, New York, 1973
 Jacob., *History of the Ottoman Empire*, London, 1954
 Lane Poole., Stanely. *Turkey*, Beirut, 1966
 Lewis, B., *Emergence of Modern Turkey*, London, 1972
 Lewis, G., *Turkey*, London, (3rd ed.), 1965
 Lord Eversley., *The Turkish Empire*, Lahore, 1959
 Thornburg., Max Weston. *Turkey*, London, 1984
 Price, Philips., *A History of Turkey (from Empire to Republic)*, London, 1956
 Shaw, Stanford J., *History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey*, London, Reprint, 1978
 Smith, Wilfred Cantwell., *Islam in Modern History*, Princeton, 1957
 Spuler, Bertold., *The Muslim World- A Historical Survey Parts III-IV*, Modern Times, Leiden, 1981
 Toyenbee and Kirkwood., *Turkey*, London, 1968
 আহম্মদ, আশরাফ উদ্দীন, *মধ্যযুগের মুসলিম ইতিহাস*, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৭৬
 আরমাজানী, ইয়াহইয়া, *মধ্যপ্রাচ্য, অতীত ও বর্তমান* (অনুবাদ: মুহম্মদ ইনাম-উল-হক), বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৭৮
 কাদির, আব্দুল, *তুরস্কের ইতিহাস, ইসলামিক ফাউন্ডেশন*, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৬
 খান, মুহাম্মদ আলী আসগর, *আধুনিক তুরস্কের ইতিহাস*, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৪
 জোয়ার্দার, সফিউদ্দিন, *আধুনিক মধ্যপ্রাচ্য*, প্রথম ও দ্বিতীয় খণ্ড, ঢাকা : পুনর্মুদ্রণ, ২০০৫
 ভুইয়াঁ, গোলাম কিবরিয়া, *আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্ক ও আধুনিক ইতিহাস অভিধান*, ঢাকা, ২০০৯
 হক, এনামুল, *আধুনিক ইরান, তুরস্ক ও মিশর*, ঢাকা, ১৯৬৯

Course Code	1674	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Course Title:	History of Bengal (1757-1947)			

Outline:

Background and Sources

Battle of Plassey (1757)– Third battle of Panipat– Battle of Buxar (1764)- Grant of Diwani to English East India Company (1765) – Company's territorial expansion – Land Revenue Policy upto 1793 – Permanent Settlement – Resumption Proceedings – Commercial, Judicial and Educational Policies of Company– Peasant Revolution- Faqir Majnu Shah- Shah Wali Ullah and his followers – Wahhabi Movement – Faraizi Movement – Indian Revolt – Fall of Muslim Aristocracy

The Great Indian Revolt – Beginning of British Imperial Rule – Rejuvenation of Muslim community – Nawab Abdul Latif – Syed Ameer Ali- Karamat Ali – Munshi Muhammad Meherullah- Partition of Bengal – Simla Deputation - Muslim Nationalism- formation of Muslim League – Swadeshi & Boycott Movement – Annulment of Partition

Political Reforms and the Act of 1909 upto the Government of India Act 1935– the Growth of Nationalism– Pakistan Movement: Two Nation theory–Lahore Resolution (1940)– the Move for United Independent Bengal– the Indian Independence Act (1947) and the birth of India and Pakistan

Reading List:

- Ahmad, Qiyamuddin., *The Wahabi Movement in Bengal frontier*, California, 1993
- Ahmad, Rafiuddin., *The Bengal Muslims*, Delhi, 1976
- Ahmed, A.F., Salauddin. *Social Ideas And Social Change in Bengal (1815-35)*, Leiden, 1965
- Ahmed, Sufia., *Muslim Community in Bengal*, Reprint, Dhaka, 1974
- Akanda, Latifa., *Social History of the Muslim of Bengal*, Dhaka, 1986
- Eaton. R.M. *The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier*, California, 1993
- Gupta, B.K., *Siraj ud Daula And The East India Company (1756-57)*, Leiden, 1962
- Hamid, Abdul. *Muslim Separatism in India*, Lahore, 1967
- Hardy, Peter., *Muslims of British India*, London, 1992
- Hunter, W.W., *The Indian Musalmans*, London, 1922
- Huq, Enamul., *Nawab Bahadur Abdul Latif*, Dhaka, 1968
- Islam, Sirajul (ed.), *History of Bangladesh*, 3 Vols. Dhaka. 1991
-, *The Permanent Settlement*, Dhaka, 1979
- Karim, K.M., *The Provinces of Bihar and Bengal under Shah Jahan*, Dhaka, 1974
- Khan, Akbar Ali., *The Discovery of Bangladesh*, Dhaka, 1993
- Khan, Muinuddin Ahmad., *History of the Faraidi Movement in Bengal*, Karachi, 1965
- Mallick, A.R., *British Policy And the Muslims in Bengal (1757-1856)*, Dhaka, 1961
- Momen, Humaira., *Muslim Politics in Bengal*, Dhaka, 1972
- Mulla, M. K. U., *The New Province of Eastern Bengal And Assam*, New Delhi, 1978
- Neogy A.K., *The Partition of Bengal*, New Delhi, 1987
- Qureshi, Ishtiaq Husain., *The Muslim Community of the Indo-Pak sub-continent*, The Hague, 1962
- Rahim, M.A., *The Muslim Society and Politics In Bengal (1757-1947)*, Dhaka, 1978
- Ray, Benoy., *Religious Movement in Modern Bengal*, Calcutta, 1965
- Sarkar, Sumit., *The Swadeshi Movement in Bengal, 1903-08*, New Delhi, 1973
- Sen, Shila., *Muslim Politics in Bengal*, New Delhi, 1976
- Sinha, N.K., *Economic History of Bengal*, Vol. I, Calcutta, 1967
- আবদুল-হা, মুহম্মদ., *নওয়াব সলীমুল-হা, ইসলামিক ফাউন্ডেশন*, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৬
- আহমদ, ওয়াকিল., *উনিশ শতকে বাঙালি মুসলমানের চিন্তা চেতনার ধারা*, ২য় খণ্ড, ঢাকা ১৯৮৩
- ইসলাম, সিরাজুল., *বাংলার ইতিহাস উপনিবেশিক শাসন কাঠামো*, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৪
-, *বাংলাদেশের ইতিহাস (১৭০৪-১৯৭১)*, ১ম, ২য় ও ৩য় খণ্ড, ঢাকা, ১৯৯৩
- করিম, আবদুল., *বাংলার ইতিহাস (মুঘল আমল)*, ১ম খণ্ড, রাজশাহী, ১৯৯৩
- মওদুদ, আবদুল., *ওয়াহাবী আন্দোলন*, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৫
- মুখোপাধ্যায়, সুখময়., *প্রাক পলাশী বাংলার সামাজিক ও আর্থিক জীবন (১৭০০-১৭৫৭) খ্রীঃ*, কলিকাতা, ১৯৮২
- রহীম, এম. এ., *বাংলার মুসলমানদের ইতিহাস*, ৩য় খণ্ড, কলিকাতা ১৯৮৬

Course Code	1675	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Course Title:	History of Modern Europe (since 1789)			

Outline:

French Revolution (1789)– Napoleon Bonaparte– Metternich – Concert of Europe – July Revolution (1830) – February Revolution (1848)- Napoleon III – Unification of Italy (1870) – Unification of Germany (1871) – Eastern Question– Creamean War–Parris peace conference (1856)– Russian empire (1801-1917)– Congress of Berlin (1878) – Balkan Wars – Greek war of independence– Ottoman-Egyptian relation (1831-41)– Russo-Japanese War– World War I– Treaty of Versailles – Treaty of Sevres – Treaty of Lausanne– League of Nations- Bolshevik Revolution 1917- Second World War – Hitler – Mussolini – U.N.O.

Reading List:

Brown and Coysh., *The Map Approach to Modern History*, London, 1959
Carr, E.H., *International Relations between the Two World Wars* (1919-1939), London, 1955
Carlyle, Thomas., *The French Revolution*, London, 1864
Cobban, Alfred., *A History of Modern France*, 2 vols, (1799-1981, New York, 1966
Ergang, Robert., *Europe*, Boston, 1966
Fisher, H.A.L., *History of Europe*, Vol. II, London, 1951
Fletcher, E., *World History*, New York, 1968
Harold, J., Christopher, *The Age of Napoleon*, Oxford, 1952
Hazen, C.D., *Europe Since 1815*, London, 1935
Ketelbey, C.D.M., *History of Modern Times*, London, 1933
Myers, P.V.N., *A Short History of Modern Times*, London, 1966
Riker., *A Short History of Modern Europe*, London, 1967
Wells., H.G. *The Outline of History*, London, 1951
খান, আলী আসগর., *আধুনিক ইউরোপের ইতিহাস*, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৩
কালাম আবুল., *নাপোলোও বোনাপার্ত : রণনীতি ও কুটনীতি*, বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৮
....., *ইউরোপীয় রাজনীতি ও কুটনীতি*, ঢাকা বিশ্ববিদ্যালয় ঢাকা, ১৯৮৮
....., *ফরাসী বিপ-বের পটভূমি*, বাংলা একাডেমী ঢাকা, ১৯৮২
উইয়া, গোলাম কিবরিয়া, *আন্তর্জাতিক সম্পর্ক ও আধুনিক ইতিহাস অভিধান*, ঢাকা, ২০০৯

Course Code	1676	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Course Title:	Muslim Minorities in the Contemporary World			

Outline :

Islam as a growing religion: Theories of migration and ethnicity – religious minority and diasporic society
Introduction and spread of Islam in Europe

Muslims in Europe

Formation of Muslim communities in Europe: Early Muslim communities–conversion to Islam; Muslim migration in colonial and post-colonial times– living conditions, religious institutions and community organisations

Islam and politics in Europe: Government policies and the legal system in the UK and France – European Union’s foreign policy– ‘The War on Terrorism’ (?)

Muslims in North America

Islam in the USA: Migration of Muslims to America– Changes in the US legal system and Muslim community in the USA –Muslim religious groups and movements in the USA

Muslims in Canada and the West Indies

The Chinese Muslims – Uighurs

Muslims in Russia – the Chechens

Myanmar: History of the Rohingyas and their current problems

Muslims in Sri Lanka, Nepal and China

Muslims in Philippines– Moro Muslims

Recent Labour migration and Muslim communities in East Asia: Japan, Korea and Singapore

Muslims in South Africa

Reading List:

Hunter, Shireen T. (Editor)., *ISLAM: Europe’s Second Religion*, London, 2002

Kettani, M. Ali., *Muslim Minorities in the World Today*, London and New York, 1986

Nielsen, Jorgen S., *Muslims in Western Europe*, Edinburgh, 2004

....., and Stefano Allievi (Editors). *Muslim Networks and Transnational Communities in and across Europe*, Leiden, 2003

Ramadan, Tariq., *Western Muslims and the Future of Islam*, Oxford, 2003

....., *To Be a European Muslim*, Leicester, 1999

Svenberg, Ingvar and Westerlund, David. *Islam Outside the Arab World*, Richmond, 1999

Matar, Nabil., *Islam in Britain 1558-1685*, Cambridge, 1998

Saeed, Edward., *Orientalism the Western Concept of Orient*, New York, 1979

Smith, Jane., *Islam in America*, Columbia, 2000

Israeli, Raphael., *Islam in China: Religion, Ethnicity, Culture and Politics*, New York, 2002

Journal of the Muslim Minority Affairs, London

Course Code	1677	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Course Title:	History of Muslim Administration (570-1258)			

Outline:

Background—Pre-Islamic Political Institutions—al-Mala: The city state of Mecca, Arab Tribal System— Arab Administration under Prophet (sm) and Khulafa-i-Rashidun: Charter of Madinah— Sovereignty in Islam—Majlis-us-Shurah—Civil, Military, Judicial and Revenue administration under the Prophet
 Concept of Khilafat and mode of succession—Administrative system under Khulafa-I-Rashidun, Central & Provincial Administration—**Administration under the Umayyads:** Central and Provincial government— various Diwans— Administrative reforms of Umar-II—Development of Arab Navy—Mawali—Zimmi
Administration under Abbasids: Nature of administration—Wazarat—Central and Provincial government— Army— various Diwans: Judiciary—Revenue—Shurtah— Hisbah—Development of Arab Navy

Reading List:

- Aghnides, N.P., *Mohammadan Theories of Finance*. Lahore, 1961
 Arnold, T.W., *The Caliphate*, Oxford, 1974
 Barakatullah, Mohammad., *The Khilafat*, Dhaka, 1970
 Hamidullah, M., *Muslim Conduct of State*, Lahore, 1958
 *Rasul-i-Akram ki Siyasi Zindigi*, Karachi, 1961
 Hitti, P.K., *History of the Arabs*, (7th ed.), London, 1961
 Hussaini, S.A.Q., *Arab Administration* , Lahore, 1956
 *The Constitution of Arab Empire*, Lahore, 1959
 Imamuddin, S.M., *Arab Muslim Administration*, Karachi, 1976
 Numani, Shibli., *The Great Omar Al-Farook*, 2 Vols. (tr. into English by Maulana Zafar Ali Khan), New Delhi, 1992
 Siddiqui, S.A., *Public Finance in Islam*, Lahore, 1952
 Al-Baladhuri., *Al-Futuh-al-Buldan* (tr. into English by P.K.Hitti), New York, 1966
 Ibn Hawqal., *Al-Masalik Wal Mamalik*, Leiden, 1938
 Ibn Ishaq., *Sirat-i-Rasul Allah*, Oxford, 1955
 Muir, William., *Annals of Early Caliphate*, London, 1883
 Watt, W. M., *Muhammad at Mecca*, Oxford, 1953
 *Muhammad at Medina*, Oxford, 1956
 কবির, মফিজুল-াহ, মুসলিম সভ্যতার স্বর্ণযুগ, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৭
 খান, আলী আসগর ও অন্যান্য. মুসলিম প্রশাসন ব্যবস্থার ক্রমবিকাশ, রাজশাহী, ১৯৭৯

Course Code	1678	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Course Title:	History of World Civilizations			

Outline:

Civilization-elements of civilization-culture and civilization-prehistory-Paleolithic and Neolithic culture-factors behind origin and growth of civilization

Ancient civilizations: Egypt-Mesopotamia: Sumer, Akkad, Babylonia, Assyria, Chaldea or New Babylonia, Phoenicians, Lydians-Hebrews-ancient Persia-Hittites-ancient Greece-Aegean (Minoan & Mycenaean) civilization-Hellenistic Age-ancient India upto the 3rd century BC: the Indus Valley civilization-Ancient China

Rome: Origins-early Republic-late Republic-Pax Romana-Graeco-Roman cultural synthesis-economy-society-law & culture

India: The Gupta Empire-the rise of Thaneshwar-Northern India after the Guptas-House of Thaneshwar-Harshvardhana and Sasasnka-The Northern dynasties-The Rajputs: society, economy and culture

China: The T'ang Dynasty-Mongols

Japan: Evolution of Japan

Early Middle Ages: Rise of Christianity and the Fall of Rome-**Byzantine Empire:** economy-Orthodox Church-art & architecture, Preservation of classical learning society-economy and culture-Holy Roman Empire-economic, social and political institutions in the High **Middle ages:** Feudalism and the Manorial system, agricultural revolution-Making of European nations or national monarchies (11th to 14th centuries): (a) England, France, Spain; (b) Failure of national **States:** Germany & Italy

Crusades and rise of trade, towns and universities-transformation to modern times-religion and politics in the Later Middle Ages: decline of medieval church-Unification of Spain and Portugal-Inquisition, Hundred Years War-Economic Depression-Formation of Empire of Russia

Reading List:

Andres, A., *The Greeks*, New York, 1967

Basham, A.C., *The Wonder that was India*, Teplinger, 1968

Burns, E.M. et al., *Western Civilization*, 10th edition, New York, 1984

Childe, V.G. *What Happened in History*, New York, 1943

....., *New Light on the Most Ancient East*, 14th edition, New York, 1957

....., *Man Makes Himself*, London, 1956

Doods, E.R., *Pagan and Christian in an age of Anxiety*, Cambridge, 1965

Frye R.N., *The Heritage of Persia*, New York, 1963

Gibbon, Edward., *Decline And Fall of the Roman Empire* (ed. by J.B. Bury), 7 Vols, London, 1896-1900

Hookham, Hilda., *A Short History of China*, New York, 1972

Macnill, William., *The Rise of the West*, Chicago, 1963

Orlinsky, H.M., *Ancient Israel*, 2nd edition, New York, 1960

Ralph and Burns., *World Civilization*, Karachi, 1961

Raychaudhuri, H.C., *A Brief Survey of Indian History*, London, 1952

Reither, Joseph., *World History at a Glance*, London, 1957

Stayer, J.R., *Western Europe in the Middle Ages*, 3rd edition, Glenview III, 1982

Thapar, Romila., *A History of India*, Vol. I. London, 1966

Walbank, T.W. et al., *Civilization Past & Present*, 5th edition, Glenview, 1982

বর্মণ, রেবতী., *সমাজ ও সভ্যতার ক্রমবিকাশ*, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৭

শাহনাওয়াজ, এ.কে.এম., *বিশ্বসভ্যতার ইতিহাস*, প্রথম ও দ্বিতীয় খণ্ড, প্রতীক প্রকাশনা সংস্থা, ঢাকা, ২০০৩

হালিম, আব্দুল ও অন্যান্য., *মানুষের ইতিহাস*, প্রাচীন যুগ, ঢাকা, ১৯৯৩

হোসেন, আবু মো. দেলোয়ার ও আব্দুল কুদ্দুস, *সভ্যতার ইতিহাস: প্রাচীন ও মধ্যযুগ*, ঢাকা, ২০০৩

Course Code	1679	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Course Title:	Development Of Religious Principles, Institutions, Literature and Science in Islam			

Outline:

Part I : Religious Principles and Institutions

Concept of Religion–Major Religions–Distinctive Features of Islam–Ummah or Muslim Millat- Sources of Islam: al-Quran, al-Hadith and Sunnah, Ijma, Qiyas, Ijtihad–Four Sunni Schools of Fiqh (Jurisprudence)– fundamental principles of Islam: Iman (faith) in Allah–His Attributes–Malaika (Angels)– Kitab (Divine Scriptures)– Rasul (Prophets)– finality of Prophethood–Akhirah (Hereafter)– Jannat and Jahannam (Paradise & Hell)– Taqdir– Fundamental duties and obligations: al-Salat (Prayer), al-Sawam (Fasting), al-Zakat (alms giving), Hajj (Pilgrimage to holy Kaaba), Jihad against enemies of Islam and the evil-self (Nafs)– Marriage– Law of inheritance–Islamic festivals.

Part II : Literature and Science

a. Arabic literature: Al- Sab'a al- Mua'llaqaat– Pre-Islamic poetical features of the Arabs, Poetry during Khulafa-i-Rashidun, Literary activities under the Umayyads: Oratory–Correspondence (Rasail) –Poetry–Qasida–Ghazal; Literary personalities: Umar Ibn Abi Rabiha–Al-Jarir–Al-Akhtal–Al-Farazdaq. Literary Progress under the Abbasids: Belles-lettres–Badi al-Zaman–Al-Hamadani–Al-Harriri–Abul-Faraj-al-Ispahani. Alf-Laylah-wa-Laylah (Thousand and One Nights Fables). Poetry: Bashshar, Abu Nuwas–Abu-al-Atahiya–Abu Tammams–Buhturi.

b. Persian Poetry: Abul Qasim Firdausi –Umar al-Khayyam –Sadi –Hafeez– Jalaluddin Rumi –Abdur Rahman Jami.

c. Science: Greek Legacy and independent inquiry of the Arab scientists on the following fields: Al-chemistry : Jabir Ibn Hayyan; Medicine: Alim al-Razi–Ali al-Tabari, Al-Majusi, Ibn-Sina; Astronomy, Mathematics: Al-Khawarizmi, Al Battani, Umar al-Khayyam; Astrology: Al-Jahiz; Geography: Greek antecedents, Geographers: Al-Idrisi–Al-Istakhri–Ibn Hawqal–Muqaddas (Maqdisi) –al-Hamadani–al-Yaquti, their influence upon the West.

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